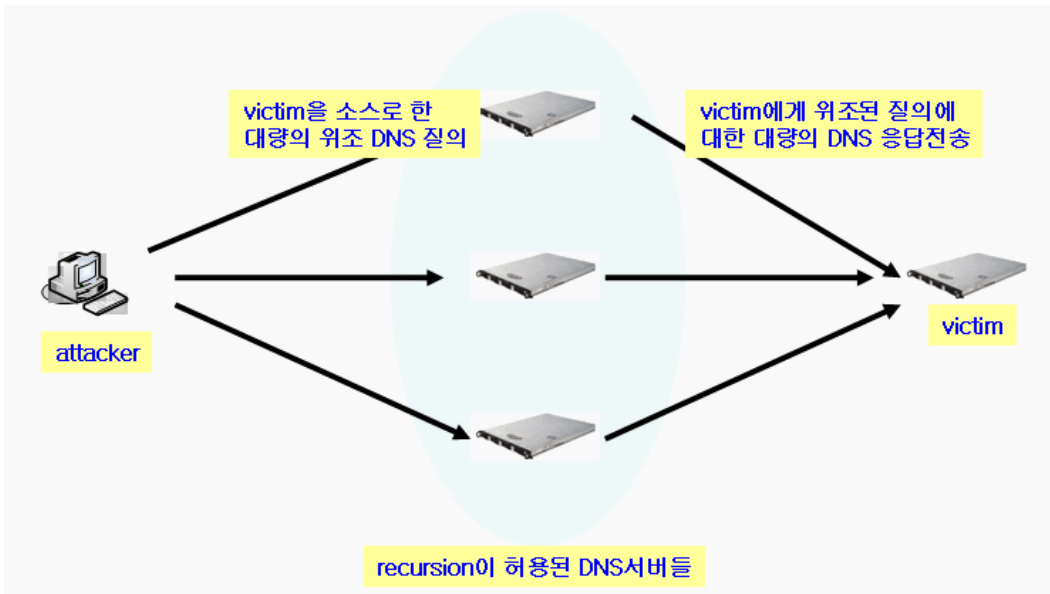


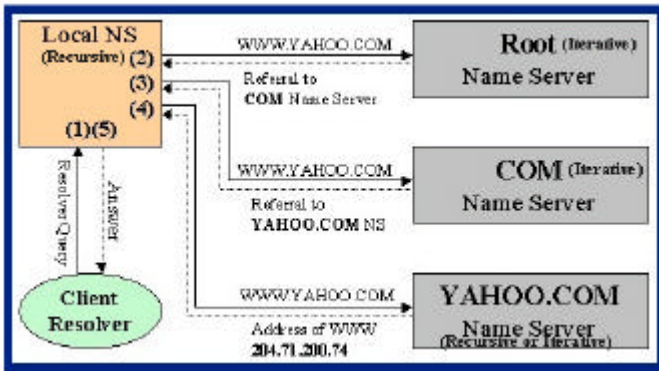
가 , recursion DNS
 DNS (DDoS)
 icmp (smurf) , recursion (open)
 DNS (ampilfier) (zombie)



(recursive query)가 DNS
 udp ip ip가
 victim ip . udp icmp tcp ip 가
 가
 DNS 가
 attacker가 ip victim
 가 , 가 DNS
 (512byte)
 750 DNS 가 IP
 75% DNS 가 recursive 가

가 recursion DNS
 zombie
 Gigabyte

: recursion() ?
 PC DNS ,
 가 PC
 www.yahoo.com
 , root .com 가 DNS
 yahoo.com 가 DNS www.yahoo.com IP



dig +trace 가

```
# dig yahoo.com +trace
; <<>> DiG 9.2.1 <<>> yahoo.com +trace
;; global options: printcmd
.           514596 IN      NS       F.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       G.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       H.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       I.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       J.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       K.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       L.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       M.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       A.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       B.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       C.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
.           514596 IN      NS       D.ROOT - SERVERS.NET.
```

. 514596 IN NS E.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.

:: Received 356 bytes from 211.47.66.90#53(211.47.66.90) in 9 ms

com. 172800 IN NS F.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS G.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS H.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS I.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS J.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS K.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS L.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS M.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS A.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS B.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS C.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS D.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.
com. 172800 IN NS E.GTLD-SERVERS.NET.

:: Received 499 bytes from 192.5.5.241#53(F.ROOT-SERVERS.NET) in 6 ms

yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns1.yahoo.com.
yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns2.yahoo.com.
yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns3.yahoo.com.
yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns4.yahoo.com.
yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns5.yahoo.com.

:: Received 197 bytes from 192.35.51.30#53(F.GTLD-SERVERS.NET) in 165 ms

yahoo.com. 300 IN A 216.109.112.135
yahoo.com. 300 IN A 66.94.234.13
yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns1.yahoo.com.
yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns2.yahoo.com.
yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns3.yahoo.com.
yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns4.yahoo.com.
yahoo.com. 172800 IN NS ns5.yahoo.com.

:: Received 229 bytes from 66.218.71.63#53(ns1.yahoo.com) in 155 ms

, DNS

가 recursion

recursion

DNS cache poisoning

DNS가 recursion

?

DNS

```
# nslookup www.yahoo.co.kr nis.dacom.co.kr
```

```
Server:      nis.dacom.co.kr  
Address:    164.124.101.31#53
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
```

```
*** Can't find www.yahoo.co.kr: No answer
```

nis.dacom.co.kr DNS www.yahoo.co.kr 가
nis.dacom.co.kr

```
# nslookup www.yahoo.co.kr ns.dacom.co.kr
```

```
Server:      ns.dacom.co.kr  
Address:    164.124.101.2#53
```

```
www.yahoo.co.kr canonical name = yahoo.co.kr.
```

```
Name:  yahoo.co.kr  
Address: 222.231.19.227  
Name:  yahoo.co.kr  
Address: 202.43.214.151
```

. , ns.dacom.co.kr recursion DNS
IP MX SOA

: DNS 가 recursion

<http://dns.measurement-factory.com/cgi-bin/openresolvercheck.pl>

. DNS IP
, 가 closed , open
가 .

recursion ? 가
bind dns recursion ,
/etc/named.conf
가 .

```
options {
    allow-recursion {none;};
};
```

```
options {
    recursion no;
};
```

bind DNS	recursion			
	recursion	.	IP	recursion
		named.conf	IP	IP
	127.0.0.1	192.168.2.0/24	recursion	

```
options {
    allow-recursion {127.0.0.1; 192.168.2.0/24; };
};
```

dns	recursion
ip	